# PHYSICAL THERAPIST CLINICAL PERFORMANCE INSTRUMENT (CPI)

| Student Name:                  | Unit: |
|--------------------------------|-------|
| Final Grade: (Office use only) |       |

| The Physical Therapist Clinical Performance Instrument   | December 1997                                  |
|--|--|
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Clinical Performance Instrument (CPI) Instructions (see separate document)

## CLINICAL PERFORMANCE INSTRUMENT PHYSICAL THERAPIST STUDENT

## STUDENT INFORMATION

| Student's Name:                                     |                                |
|---|--------------------------------|
| Dates of Clinical Experience:                       | Unit Number:                   |
| ACADEMIC PROGRAM INFORMATION                        |                                |
| ,=  | AHS 402, 1400 Main Street West |
| CLINICAL EDUCATION SITE INFORMATION                 |                                |
| Name of Clinical Site:                              |                                |
| Address: (Department)                               |                                |
| (City)  |                                |
| (City)  | (State) (Postal/Zip Code)      |
| Primary Contact's Name:                             |                                |
| Phone: (ext   | Fax: ()                        |
| E-mail:   |                                |
| Clinical Preceptor's Name(s):                       |                                |
| Phone: () ext                                       | Fax: ()                        |
| E-mail(s):  |                                |
| PLACEMENT INFORMATION (to be completed at end       | of placement)                  |
| Age of Clients:  (e.g. Pediatric, adult, geriatric) |                                |
| Type of Rotation:                                   |                                |
| (e.g. Cardio resp, 50% musculoskeletal 50% neuro)   |                                |
| Environment:  |                                |
| (e.g. ICII rehab clinic)                            |                                |

# CLINICAL PERFORMANCE INSTRUMENT PHYSICAL THERAPIST STUDENT



| [           |  | M 🔲 F        |
|-------------|--|--------------|
| Observed    | Novice Clinical Entry-Level Performance Performance  | Distinction  |
|             |  | <del>-</del> |
|             | SAMPLE BEHAVIORS   |              |
|             | <ul><li>a) Observes health and safety regulations.</li><li>b) Maintains safe working environment</li></ul> |              |
|             | c) Recognizes physiological and psychological changes in patients  |              |
|             | and adjusts treatment <sup>8</sup> accordingly.  |              |
|             | d) Demonstrates awareness of contraindications and precautions of  |              |
|             | treatment  |              |
|             | e) Requests assistance when necessary.   |              |
|             | f) Uses acceptable techniques for safe handling of patients.   |              |
|             | g) Protects welfare of self, patient, and others in emergency  |              |
|             | situations.  |              |
|             | risk of failing this clinical experience.  |              |
|             | risk of failing this clinical experience.  Midterm    Final  |              |
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| lidterm Con | Midterm Final Final  |              |
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| lidterm Con | Midterm Final Final mments:  |              |
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|             | Midterm Final Final mments:  |              |

## ◆ COMPLEXITY OF TASKS/ENVIRONMENT ◆ EFFICIENCY OF PERFORMANCE

| 2. Presents  M | self in a profes  | ssional manner.                     |   |             | M  F  With Distinction |
|----------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|-------------|------------------------|
| Observed       | Performance   |                                     |   | Performance | Distinction            |
| •              | <ul><li>b) Maintains Is p</li><li>c) Completes so</li><li>d) Wears attire o</li><li>e) Demonstrates</li></ul> | e policies and procedu              | ons.<br>ole.<br>on a timely manner.<br>nations of the practic | -           |                        |
| Significant    | Concerns:   | Check below if prisk of failing the |   |             | places student at      |
|                |   | Midterm                             | Final $\square$   |             |                        |
| Midterm Co     | ommen <u>ts:</u>  |                                     | ·   | ····        |                        |

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| Final Comments: |      |  |   |
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|--------------|--|---------------|
| Observed     | Novice Clinical Entry-Level  |               |
|              | Performance Performance  | e             |
|              |  | <del></del> 1 |
|              | SAMPLE BEHAVIORS   |               |
|              | <ul> <li>a) Maintains productive working relationships with patients, families,</li> <li>CI and others.</li> </ul> |               |
|              | b) Treats others with positive regard, dignity, respect, and   |               |
|              | compassion.  |               |
|              | c) Maintains confidentiality.  |               |
|              | d) Demonstrates behaviors that contribute to a positive work environment.  |               |
|              | environment. e) Accepts criticism without defensiveness.   |               |
|              | f) Manages conflict in constructive ways.  |               |
|              | g) Makes choices after considering the consequences to self and  |               |
|              | others.  |               |
|              | h) Assumes responsibility for choices made in situations presenting legal or ethical dilemmas.                     |               |
|              | i) Maintains patient privacy and modesty (eg, draping,   |               |
|              | confidentiality).  |               |
|              | Concerns: Check below if performance on this criterion   | places stud   |
|              | risk of failing this clinical experience.  Midterm Final   |               |
|              | Midterm Final  |               |
|              | Midterm Final  |               |
|              | Midterm Final  |               |
|              | Midterm Final  |               |
|              | Midterm Final  |               |
|              | Midterm Final  |               |
| idterm Cor   | Midterm Final mments:  |               |
|              | Midterm Final mments:  |               |

| SAMPLE BEHAVIORS  a) Abides by relevant ethical codes and standards of practice guidelines b) Adheres to institutional policy and procedures. c) Identifies situations in which ethical questions are present. d) Reports violations of ethical practice  Significant Concerns:  Check below if performance on this criterion places studer risk of failing this clinical experience.  Midterm   Final |                       | e Clinical Entry-Level Performance Performance  | With<br>Distinct |
|--|-----------------------|---|------------------|
| risk of failing this clinical experience.  Midterm Comments:   | b)<br>c)              | Abides by relevant ethical codes and standards of practice guidelines Adheres to institutional policy and procedures. Identifies situations in which ethical questions are present. |                  |
| Midterm Comments:  |                       |   |                  |
|  | Significant Concerns: |   | aces studen      |
| Final Comments:  | Significant Concerns: | risk of failing this clinical experience.   | aces studen      |
| Final Comments:  |                       | risk of failing this clinical experience.  Midterm  Final   | aces studen      |
| Final Comments:  |                       | risk of failing this clinical experience.  Midterm  Final   | aces studen      |
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| Final Comments:  |                       | risk of failing this clinical experience.  Midterm  Final   | aces studen      |
|  |                       | risk of failing this clinical experience.  Midterm  Final   | aces studen      |
|  | Midterm Comments:     | risk of failing this clinical experience.  Midterm    Final   | aces studen      |

Adheres to ethical practice standards.

| M   | 5. Adheres to le | gal practice standards   |                              |
|---|------------------|--|------------------------------|
| a) Abides by pertinent state (province) and federal laws and regulations, including those applying to state licensure laws. b) Identifies situations in which legal questions are present. c) Reports violations of laws governing practice for physical therapy.  Significant Concerns:  Check below if performance on this criterion places studer risk of failing this clinical experience.  Midterm Comments: | Not              |  | With Entry-Level Distinction |
| risk of failing this clinical experience.  Midterm Comments:  |                  | <ul> <li>a) Abides by pertinent state (province) and fede regulations, including those applying to state laws.</li> <li>b) Identifies situations in which legal questions</li> <li>c) Reports violations of laws governing practice</li> </ul> | licensure are present.       |
| Midterm Comments:   | Significant Con  |  |                              |
|   |                  | Midterm □ Final □  |                              |
| Final Comments:   | Midterm Comn     | nents:   |                              |
| Final Comments:   |                  |  |                              |
|   | Final Comment    | s:   |                              |
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| Novice Clinic<br>Performance  | cal  |  | Entry-Level<br>Performance  | M  F  With Distinction  |
|---|--|--|---|---|
| timely m b) Initiates c) Selects the commun d) Commun participa e) Listens a commun f) Demonst commun g) Commun intended h) Interpret | nicates, verbally and no nanner. communication in diffi he most appropriate pericate. nicates respect for the rents in patient care. actively and attentively icated by others, trates professionally ancication. nicates using nonverbal message. s and responds to the negation. | nverbally, in a profescult situations. rson(s) with whom to coles and contributions to understand what is d technically correct messages that are co   | s of all being verbal nsistent with tion of others.   |   |
| modifies  | Check below if p   | lingly.<br>performance on t  | this criterion pla  | aces student a  |
|   |  |  |   |   |
|   | *  |  |   |   |
|   | a) Communitimely m b) Initiates c) Selects ti commun d) Communition participa e) Listens a commun f) Demonst commun g) Communintended h) Interpret i) Evaluate modifies  | SAMPLE  a) Communicates, verbally and no timely manner.  b) Initiates communication in diffice of Selects the most appropriate per communicate.  d) Communicates respect for the reparticipants in patient care.  e) Listens actively and attentively communicated by others.  f) Demonstrates professionally and communication.  g) Communicates using nonverbal intended message.  h) Interprets and responds to the new i) Evaluates effectiveness of his/h modifies communication accordance.  Check below if prisk of failing the middless of the new intended message. | SAMPLE BEHAVIORS  a) Communicates, verbally and nonverbally, in a profestimely manner. b) Initiates communication in difficult situations. c) Selects the most appropriate person(s) with whom to communicate. d) Communicates respect for the roles and contribution participants in patient care. e) Listens actively and attentively to understand what is communicated by others. f) Demonstrates professionally and technically correct communication. g) Communicates using nonverbal messages that are co intended message. h) Interprets and responds to the nonverbal communication Evaluates effectiveness of his/her own communication modifies communication accordingly.  Check below if performance on the risk of failing this clinical experi | SAMPLE BEHAVIORS  a) Communicates, verbally and nonverbally, in a professional and timely manner. b) Initiates communication in difficult situations. c) Selects the most appropriate person(s) with whom to communicate. d) Communicates respect for the roles and contributions of all participants in patient care. e) Listens actively and attentively to understand what is being communicated by others. f) Demonstrates professionally and technically correct verbal communication. g) Communicates using nonverbal messages that are consistent with intended message. h) Interprets and responds to the nonverbal communication of others. i) Evaluates effectiveness of his/her own communication and modifies communication accordingly.  concerns:  Check below if performance on this criterion plantics of failing this clinical experience. |

Communicates in ways that are congruent with situational needs.

6.

| 7. Pro       | duces documentation <sup>®</sup> to support the delivery of physic                   | al therapy services.    |
|--------------|--|-------------------------|
| м∏ ғ∏        |  | M∏F□                    |
| Not          |  | With                    |
| Observed     | Novice Clinical Entry-   | Level Distinction mance |
|              | Performance Performance  | mance                   |
|              |  |                         |
|              |  | <del></del>             |
|              | SAMPLE BEHAVIORS   | ,                       |
|              | a) Selects relevant information to document the delivery of physics                  | 11                      |
|              | therapy patient care. b) Documents all aspects of physical therapy care, including   |                         |
|              | screening, examination. evaluation, plan of care. treatment,                         | }                       |
|              | response to treatment, discharge planning, family conferences, a                     |                         |
|              | communication with others involved in delivery of patient care.                      |                         |
|              | c) Produces documentation that follows guidelines and format                         |                         |
|              | required by the practice setting.  |                         |
|              | d) Documents patient care consistent with guidelines and                             |                         |
|              | requirements of regulatory agencies and third-party payers.                          |                         |
|              | e) Produces documentation that is accurate, concise, timely, and                     |                         |
|              | legible. f) Demonstrates professionally and technically correct written              |                         |
|              | f) Demonstrates professionally and technically correct written communication skills. |                         |
|              | communication skins.   |                         |
| Midterm Com  | risk of failing this clinical experience.  Midterm Final  ments:                     |                         |
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| Final Commen | its:   |                         |
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| 8.             | Adapts delivery of physical therapy care individual differences.   | to reflect respect for and sensitivity to                                |
|----------------|--|--|
| M F No Observe |  | M ☐ F ☐ With  Entry-Level Distinction Performance                        |
|                | SAMPLE BEHAV  a) Exhibits sensitivity to differences in race age, national or ethnic origin, sexual origin, heath status in:  communicating wing developing plans or implementing plans or implementin | e, creed, color, gender, entation, and disability or ith other, of care, |
| Significa      | nt Concerns: Check below if perform risk of failing this clinic  | nance on this criterion places student a<br>cal experience.              |
| Midterm        | Comments:  | inal 🔲   |
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| Final Co       | nments:  |  |
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| Applies the principles of logic and the scientific m therapy.   | tice of physical  |  |
|---|---|--|
| Novice Clinical Performance   | Entry-Level<br>Performance  | M F With Distinction   |
| <ul> <li>b) Makes clinical decisions within the context of ethical practices.</li> <li>c) Utilizes information from multiple data sources to make cd.</li> <li>d) Seeks disconfirming evidence in the process of making clie.</li> <li>e) Critically evaluates published research articles relevant to and applies to clinical practice.</li> <li>f) Participates in clinical research.</li> <li>g) Describes sources of error in the collection of clinical data h) Demonstrates an ability to make clinical decisions in ambility in Distinguishes practices based on traditional beliefs from practically based.</li> <li>j) Uses appropriate outcome measures in the delivery and as ongoing patient care.</li> </ul> t Concerns: Check below if performance on the conservation of the context of the cont | ctice and informed linical decisions. inical decisions. physical therapy  a iguous situations. practices that are essessment of   | ces student at   |
| risk of failing this clinical experi  | ence.   |  |
| Comments:   |   |  |
|   |   |  |
| nments:   |   |  |
|   |   |  |
|   | SAMPLE BEHAVIORS  a) Presents cogent and concise arguments or rationale for cli b) Makes clinical decisions within the context of ethical prac consent. c) Utilizes information from multiple data sources to make c d) Seeks disconfirming evidence in the process of making cl e) Critically evaluates published research articles relevant to and applies to clinical practice. f) Participates in clinical research. g) Describes sources of error in the collection of clinical data h) Demonstrates an ability to make clinical decisions in amb i) Distinguishes practices based on traditional beliefs from p scientifically based. j) Uses appropriate outcome measures in the delivery and as ongoing patient care.  t Concerns: Check below if performance on risk of failing this clinical experi | Novice Clinical Performance  SAMPLE BEHAVIORS  a) Presents cogent and concise arguments or rationale for clinical decisions. b) Makes clinical decisions within the context of ethical practice and informed consent. c) Utilizes information from multiple data sources to make clinical decisions. d) Seeks disconfirming evidence in the process of making clinical decisions. e) Critically evaluates published research articles relevant to physical therapy and applies to clinical practice. f) Participates in clinical research. g) Describes sources of error in the collection of clinical data h) Demonstrates an ability to make clinical decisions in ambiguous situations. i) Distinguishes practices based on traditional beliefs from practices that are scientifically based. j) Uses appropriate outcome measures in the delivery and assessment of ongoing patient care.  **Concerns:** Check below if performance on this criterion plantisk of failing this clinical experience.**  Midterm |

| -<br>4 □ F □ |  | м∏ ғ            |
|--------------|--|-----------------|
| Not          | Novice Clinical Entry-Level  | With Distinctio |
| Observed     | Performance Performance  | Districtio      |
|              |  | _               |
|              | SAMPLE BEHAVIORS  a) Identifies critical signs and symptoms that signal appropriateness                                    |                 |
|              | for physical therapy examination.  |                 |
|              | b) Selects appropriate screening procedures.   |                 |
|              | c) Conducts screening.   |                 |
|              | <ul><li>d) Interprets screening findings.</li><li>e) Based on screening, determines appropriateness for physical</li></ul> |                 |
|              | therapy or referral to other providers.  |                 |
|              |  |                 |
| ignificant C | manner.  | laces student   |
| ignificant C | manner.  | laces student   |
| ignificant C | Concerns: Check below if performance on this criterion prisk of failing this clinical experience.  Midterm  Final          | laces student   |
|              | Concerns: Check below if performance on this criterion prisk of failing this clinical experience.  Midterm  Final          | laces student   |
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|              | Concerns: Check below if performance on this criterion prisk of failing this clinical experience.  Midterm  Final          | places student  |
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| Aidterm Co   | Concerns: Check below if performance on this criterion prisk of failing this clinical experience.  Midterm Final   mments: | places student  |

## 

### **SAMPLE BEHAVIORS**

- a) Selects reliable and valid physical therapy examination methods relevant to the chief complaint, results of screening, and history<sup>8</sup> of the patient.
- b) Obtains accurate information by performing the selected examination methods.
- c) Adjusts examination according to patient response.
- d) Performs examination minimizing risk to the patient, self, and others involved in the delivery of the patient's care.
- e) Performs physical therapy examination procedures in a technically competent manner.
- . SEE APPENDIX B FOR LIST OF TESTS AND MEASURES.<sup>g</sup>

| Significant Concerns: | S | ign | ifican | t | Con | ce | rns | : |
|-----------------------|---|-----|--------|---|-----|----|-----|---|
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Check below if performance on this criterion places student at risk of failing this clinical experience.

Distinction

|                 |    | Midterm 🔲 | Final 🔲     |              |  |
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|                 |    |           |             | <del> </del> |  |

| 12.        | Evaluates clinical findings to determine physical therapy diagnoses <sup>g</sup> and of care. |  |                 |                |                                 |                 | s <sup>g</sup> and outcomes <sup>g</sup> |                        |
|------------|---|--|-----------------|----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|--|------------------------|
| M F Not    |   | Novice Clinic  | cal             |                |                                 | Entr            | v-Level                                  | M  F  With Distinction |
| 00001.00   |   | Performance  | •               |                |                                 |                 | ormance                                  |                        |
|            |   |  | _               | AMPLE BE       |                                 |                 | .•                                       |                        |
|            | a)<br>b)  | Synthesizes ex<br>Interprets clin<br>knowledge bas   | ical findings t |                |                                 |                 |  |                        |
|            | c)  | Identifies com diagnosis.  |                 | oses which m   | ust be ruled or                 | ut to establish | a  |                        |
| a.         | d)  | Explains the in  |                 |                | oathophysiolog<br>nt's movement |                 |  |                        |
|            | e)  | Identifies othe  | r medical, so   | cial, or psycl |                                 | lems influenc   |  |                        |
|            | f)  | Uses clinical f  | indings and d   | liagnosis to e |                                 |                 |  |                        |
|            | g)<br>h)  | Performs regular re-examinations of patient status.  Performs regular evaluations of the effectiveness of patient treatment. |                 |                |                                 |                 |  |                        |
|            | i)  | Evaluates char   | nges in patien  | nt status.     |                                 |                 |  |                        |
| Significan | t Co  | ncerns:  |                 | -              | rformance o<br>clinical exp     |                 | erion pla                                | ces student at         |
|            |   | <b>~</b>   | Midterm         |                | Final                           | ]               |  |                        |
| Midterm (  | Com   | ments:   | <del></del>     |                |                                 |                 | . <u></u> .                              | ···                    |
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|                 | Designs a physical therapy plan of care that integrates goals, <sup>g</sup> treatend of the second of the seco | ment, <sup>g</sup> outcom |
|-----------------|--|---------------------------|
| 1 🖂 F 🖂         |  | M □ F □                   |
| Not<br>Observed | Novice Clinical Entry-Level Performance Performance  | With<br>Distinction       |
|                 | SAMPLE BEHAVIORS  a) Establishes goals and desired functional outcomesg that specify expected  | 7                         |
|                 | time durations.  |                           |
|                 | b) Establishes a physical therapy plan of care in collaboration with the patient, family, caregiver, and other involved in the delivery of health care services.   |                           |
|                 | c) Establishes a plan of care consistent with the examination and evaluation.  |                           |
|                 | d) Establishes a plan of care minimizing risk to the patient and those involved with the delivery of the patient's care.   |                           |
|                 | e) Establishes a plan of care designed to produce the maximum patient  |                           |
|                 | outcome(s) utilizing available resources.  f) Adjusts the plan of care in response to changes in patient status.   |                           |
|                 | g) Selects intervention <sup>g</sup> strategies to achieve the desired outcomes.   | - }                       |
|                 | h) Establishes a plan for patient discharge in a timely manner.  |                           |
|                 | risk of failing this clinical experience.  Midterm Final   |                           |
| lidterm C       | omments:   |                           |
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| 14. F            | Performs physical therapy interventions <sup>g</sup> in a competent manne   | r.                      |
|------------------|---|-------------------------|
| M F Not Observed | Novice Clinical Entry-Level Performance Performance   | M  F   With Distinction |
|                  | SAMPLE BEHAVIORS  a) Perform effective, efficient, fluid, and coordinated movement in providing technically competentg interventions for patients.  b) Performs interventions consistent with the plan of care.  c) Provides intervention in a manner minimizing risk to self, to the patient, and to others involved in the delivery of the patient's care.  d) Uses intervention time efficiently and effectively.  e) Adapts intervention to meet the individual needs and responses of the patient.  SEE APPENDIX B FOR LIST OF INTERVENTIONS |                         |
| Significant      | Concerns: Check below if performance on this criterion risk of failing this clinical experience.  | places student at       |
| Midterm C        | omments:  |                         |
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| Final Com        | nents:  |                         |
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|                     | Educates others (patients, family, caregivers, staff, students, oth providers) using relevant and effective teaching methods.   | er health care         |
|---------------------|---|------------------------|
| M F Not<br>Observed | Novice Clinical Entry-Level Performance Performance   | M  F  With Distinction |
|                     | SAMPLE BEHAVIORS  a) Identifies and establishes priorities for educational needs in collaboration with the learner.  b) Designs educational activities to address identified needs.  c) Conducts educational activities using a variety of instructional strategies as needed.  d) Evaluates effectiveness of educational activities.  e) Modifies educational activities considering learner's needs, characteristics, and capabilities. |                        |
| Significant         | Concerns: Check below if performance on this criterion prisk of failing this clinical experience.  Midterm Final  | olaces student at      |
| Midterm Co          | - Wilderin - Tillar -   |                        |
|                     |   |                        |
| Final Comm          | nents:  |                        |
|                     |   |                        |
|                     |   |                        |

| M               | ı   |   |  | ı                                     | M  F                |
|-----------------|---|---|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Not<br>Observed | Novice Clinical<br>Performance                                    |   |  | Entry-Level<br>Performance            | With<br>Distinction |
|                 | b) Provides rebased on or observation c) Follows est services (eg | SAMPLE Birmation regarding qualier their supervision. ecommendations for de utcome measures, effects. tablished guidelines for g, critical/clinical pathy s in quality assurance, | ity of care rendered by<br>veloping or modifying<br>ctiveness studies, and c<br>r the delivery of physic<br>ways, protocols) | guidelines<br>clinical<br>cal therapy |                     |
| Significant Co  |   | Check below if perisk of failing this   | clinical experienc   |                                       | ces student a       |
| Midterm Com     | <del></del>   | Midterm 📙   | Final L  |                                       |                     |
|                 |   |   |  |                                       |                     |
|                 | ***   |   |  |                                       |                     |
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| Final Commer    | ıts:  |   |  |                                       |                     |
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|                 |   |   |  | 4                                     |                     |
|                 |   |   |  |                                       |                     |
|                 |   |   |  |                                       |                     |

Participates in activities addressing quality of service delivery.

16.

| 17.            | Provides consultation <sup>g</sup> to individuals, businesses, other organizations.  | schools government agencies, or  |
|----------------|--|----------------------------------|
| M F No Observe | Not  | M F With Entry-Level Performance |
|                | sample Behaviors  a) Determines need for consultation services. b) Recommends consultation services. c) Uses knowledge and expertise to help others so physical therapy-related problems. d) Provides consultation services such as ergonom evaluations, school system assessments, and con environmental assessments. | ic                               |
| Significa      | Check below if performance on risk of failing this clinical expenses  Midterm  Final   |                                  |
| Midterm        | n Comments:  |                                  |
|                |  |                                  |
| Final Co       | omments:   |                                  |
|                |  |                                  |
|                |  |                                  |

| M [ ] F [       |  | _ M □ F □         |
|-----------------|--|-------------------|
| Not<br>Observed | Novice Clinical Entry-Level Performance Performance  | With Distinction  |
| ·               | SAMPLE BEHAVIORS  a) Determines needs of and available resources for patients. b) Recommends referrals based on expertise and effectiveness of providers. c) Advocates for appropriate patient services and resources. d) Assists patient in accessing resources. e) Coordinates services of other health care providers. <sup>8</sup> |                   |
| Significant Con | Check below if performance on this criterion prisk of failing this clinical experience.  | places student at |
| Midterm Comn    | - Wilderin - I mai -   |                   |
|                 |  |                   |
|                 |  |                   |
|                 |  | ·                 |
|                 |  |                   |
| Final Comment   | ts:  |                   |

| sett                | ing.  |                        |
|---------------------|---|------------------------|
| M F Not<br>Observed | Novice Clinical Entry-Level Performance Performance   | M  F  With Distinction |
|                     | SAMPLE BEHAVIORS  a) Sets priorities for the use of resources to maximize outcomes. b) Functions <sup>g</sup> within the organizational structure of the practice setting. c) Uses time effectively. d) Coordinates physical therapy with other services to facilitate efficient and effective patient care. e) Schedules patients, equipment, and space. |                        |
| Significant Co      | risk of failing this clinical experience.  Midterm Final  | laces student at       |
| whaterm Com         | ments:  |                        |
|                     |   |                        |
|                     |   | •                      |
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| Final Comme         | its:  |                        |
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Manages resources (eg, time, space, equipment) to achieve goals of the practice

19.

| ther                | apy services.   | •   |   |                            |                   |
|---------------------|---|---|---|----------------------------|-------------------|
| M F Not<br>Observed | Novice Clinica<br>Performance                                 | al  | _   | Entry-Level<br>Performance |                   |
|                     | health car b) Submits a c) Acts in a d) Provides e) Adheres t | hysical therapy service re environment. accurate patient charge fiscally responsible m recommendations for to reimbursement guides with reimbursement | es on time.<br>anner.<br>equipment and su<br>elines established | pply needs.<br>by payers.  |                   |
| Significant Co      | ncerns:   | Check below if prisk of failing the   |   |                            | places student at |
| Midterm Com         | ments:  |   |   |                            |                   |
|                     |   |   |   |                            |                   |
| Final Commen        | nts:  |   |   |                            |                   |
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Incorporates an understanding of economic factors in the delivery of physical

20.

|                | s support personner acc                            | cording to legal standards  | and cincar go              |               |
|----------------|--|---|----------------------------|---------------|
| ¶ ∐ F ∐<br>Not | 1  |   | 1                          | M ∐ F<br>With |
| Observed       | Novice Clinical<br>Performance                     |   | Entry-Level<br>Performance | Distinction   |
|                |  | AMPLE BEHAVIORS   |                            |               |
|                | ethically delegated.                               | erapy-related tasks that can be le                                  |                            |               |
|                | b) Delegates physical ther efficient patient care. | rapy related tasks to facilitate effor                              | ective and                 |               |
|                | c) Informs the patient of t                        | the decision to delegate the physical the rationale for delegating. | cal                        |               |
|                |  | apy related tasks to the appropria                                  | te support                 |               |
|                | e) Demonstrates respect for                        | or the contributions of support powered by support personnel.       | ersonnel.                  |               |
|                |  | ack to support personnel.   |                            |               |
| #: J4 C        | Midterm  | Final   |                            |               |
| lidterm Con    | ments:   |   |                            |               |
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| inal Comme     | ıts:   |   |                            |               |
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| *****          |  |   |                            |               |
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| 22.                | Demonstrates that a physical therapist has professional/social beyond those defined by work expectations and job description   |                     |
|--------------------|--|---------------------|
| M F No<br>Observed |  |                     |
|                    | SAMPLE BEHAVIORS  a) Demonstrates a willingness to alter schedule to accommodate patient needs and facility requirements.  b) Participates in special events organized in the practice setting related to patients and the delivery of care.  c) Participates in professional organizations and service groups.  d) Promotes the profession of physical therapy. |                     |
| Significar         | Check below if performance on this criterion risk of failing this clinical experience.  Midterm Final  | n places student at |
| Midterm            | Comments:  |                     |
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|                    |  |                     |
|                    |  |                     |
| Final Cor          | mments:  |                     |
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| м□ғ□            |  |  |   |                       | мПгП                |
|-----------------|--|--|---|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Not<br>Observed | Novice Clinical  |  |   | Entry-Level           | With<br>Distinction |
|                 | Performance  |  |   | Performance           |                     |
|                 | <ul> <li>b) Seeks guidance</li> <li>c) Modifies behave feedback.</li> <li>d) Establishes real</li> <li>e) Participates in feedback.</li> <li>f) Participates in feedback.</li> </ul> | n awareness of or<br>as necessary to a<br>rior based on self-<br>listic goals in a plearning experien<br>opportunities for<br>ress of profession | BEHAVIORS wn strengths and limited dress limitations. evaluation and construent for professional deces within the practice professional growth. all growth. | ructive<br>velopment. |                     |
|                 | i) Accepts respon  | sibility for contin  | uous professional lear  |                       |                     |
|                 | j) Demonstrates k practice.  | nowledge of curr   | ent professional issues   | s and                 |                     |
|                 |  | sesses own profes  | sional development.   |                       |                     |
| Significant Con | risk<br>Mic  | -  | erformance on th<br>s clinical experien   | -                     | ces student at      |
|                 |  |  |   |                       | · <u>····</u>       |
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|                 | <del></del>  |  | <u> </u>  |                       |                     |
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| Final Commen    | ts:  |  |   |                       |                     |
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Implements a self-directed plan for professional development and lifelong learning.

23.

|                     | Addresses primary and secondary needs of individuals, groups, and  |   | th promotion <sup>g</sup> |
|---------------------|--|---|---------------------------|
| M F Not<br>Observed | Novice Clinical Performance  | Entry-Level<br>Performance  | M F With Distinction      |
|                     | <ul> <li>a) Educates patients or other individual health promotion, prevention, a information on impairment, discretated to age, gender, culture, a b) Incorporates the concept of self health promotion.</li> <li>c) Proposes procedures for monitor prevention, or wellness program</li> </ul> | ease, disability, and health risks and lifestyleresponsibility in wellness and pring effects of health promotion, ans. lems addressed by physical therapy munities. |                           |
| Significan          | •  | performance on this criterion pla<br>is clinical experience.  | ces student at            |
|                     | Midterm  | Final   |                           |
| Midterm (           | Comments:  |   |                           |
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|                     | - <del></del>  |   |                           |
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| Final Com           | ments:   |   |                           |
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## **SUMMATIVE COMMENTS**

Given this student's level of academic and clinical preparation and the objectives for this clinical experience, identify strengths and areas needing improvement. If this is the student's final clinical experience, comment on the student's overall performance as a physical therapist.

| Areas of Strength:        |
|---------------------------|
| Midterm:                  |
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| Final:                    |
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| Areas Needing Improvement |
| Midterm:                  |
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| Areas Needing Improvement (continue) |
|--------------------------------------|
| Final:                               |
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| Other Comments:                      |
| Midterm:                             |
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| Final:                               |
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## **EVALUATION SIGNATURES**

## MIDTERM EVALUATION I have read and discussed this evaluation. Signature of Student Date McMaster University, Faculty of Health Sciences-Physiotherapy Programme Academic Institution Position/Title Evaluator (1) Name (Print) Signature of Evaluator (1) Date Position/Title Evaluator (2) Name (Print) Signature of Evaluator (2) Date FINAL EVALUATION RECOMMENDED MARK: I have read and discussed this evaluation. Signature of Student Date McMaster University, Faculty of Health Sciences-Physiotherapy Programme Academic Institution Position/Title Evaluator (1) Name (Print) Signature of Evaluator (1) Date Position/Title Evaluator (2) Name (Print)

If there are any questions or concerns, please contact Sarah Wojkowski, Director of Clinical Education, Physiotherapy Programme, telephone (905) 525-9140, x27814 or email wojkows@mcmaster.ca.

Signature of Evaluator (2)

Date

<sup>\*\*</sup>The original or photocopy of the CPI and the students' learning objectives must reach the school **SEVEN DAYS AFTER PLACEMENT COMPLETION** at the latest. Students who do not meet this deadline may not graduate or continue in subsequent units.\*\*



FSBPT

# Performance Evaluation Tool

Foreign Educated Therapists Completing a Supervised Clinical Practice

The information contained in this document is proprietary and not to be shared elsewhere.

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## **Performance Evaluation Tool**

For Foreign Educated Therapists Completing a Supervised Clinical Practice

## **Purpose**

The purpose of supervised clinical practice (SCP) for a foreign educated physical therapist (FEPT) is to promote public protection by evaluating the FEPT's ability to practice competently within the United States healthcare system. Completion of a supervised clinical practice under the direction of a US licensed physical therapist will better prepare the FEPT for successful entry into the US workforce, promote clinical competence and the delivery of safe and effective care, assist in addressing cultural competence, and ensure a necessary level of public protection. Further, because English language proficiency is critical to providing physical therapy services in the US, verification of the ability to communicate in English is necessary for successful clinical practice.

Because successfully completing a SCP is a high stakes endeavor it is essential that a valid evaluation tool is available for jurisdictions. The Federation of State Boards of Physical Therapy (FSBPT) developed the Performance Evaluation Tool (PET) for Supervised Clinical Practice to specifically evaluate the clinical competency of the FEPT. Additionally, the PET provides feedback to the FEPT on areas where competence has and has not been established. Because SCP is often the last requirement prior to full, unrestricted physical therapy licensure, jurisdictions need a valid tool to evaluate minimally acceptable competence in the clinic as one step in the licensure process.

The PET scoring has been determined based on a rigorous standard setting process completed by subject matter experts. The PET was based on a number of accepted resources within the physical therapy profession including the Guide to Physical Therapist Practice, the American Physical Therapy Association's Code of Ethics and Clinical Performance Instrument, the FSBPT's Standards of Competence, Analysis of Practice, and Activities Performed by Entry-Level PTs. Additionally, the PET was vetted through large stakeholder surveys. The FSBPT SCP PET is valid, defensible, and can be consistently applied by supervisors and licensing jurisdictions. Supervisors should follow the scoring instruction exactly in order to maintain the validity and reliability of the tool.

## Reporting to the Licensing Board

At minimum, the supervisor will communicate the results of the Performance Evaluation Tool at mid-point and at the end of the supervised clinical practice to that jurisdiction's licensing authority for physical therapists. The supervisor should also communicate with the Board immediately if the supervised clinical practice is discontinued early, especially in cases where there are concerns regarding the safety of the consumer. Supervisors or PT Trainees are highly encouraged to contact the licensing board if Essential Criteria are unable to be observed for any reason in that clinical environment. The ultimate decision to license the PT Trainee or not is solely that of the jurisdiction's licensing authority for physical therapists.

## **Evaluating the PT Trainee**

The tool should be shared in its entirety with the PT trainee prior to beginning the supervisory experience. It is important to review the tool to allow both parties have the same expectations of the criteria to be deemed competent at the end of the clinical experience. If the supervisor feels that the behavior will be unable to be observed during the clinical experience, other arrangements should be made (alternate clinical site) to allow for observance of the specific Essential Criterion.

At minimum, the PT trainee should be evaluated by the supervisor using the tool twice during the clinical experience- at the midpoint and at the end. The results of the evaluation should be sent to the State Board of Physical Therapy as directed by the specific jurisdiction.

## **Minimal Competence**

Supervisors should keep in mind that the standard they should apply in determining competence required for licensure as a physical therapist is the ability to provide safe and effective care at the minimally acceptable level. Therefore the supervisor is judging whether the PT Trainee demonstrates the knowledge and concepts, skills and abilities, and attitudes, necessary for the provision of *safe and effective* patient care at the minimally competent level.

Provision of minimally competent patient care includes consideration of current best evidence from clinically relevant research regarding the safety and efficacy of therapeutic, rehabilitative, and preventive physical therapy services. This tool is designed to assess whether some can practice safely and effectively at a minimally acceptable level of competence.

When the PT Trainee is deemed competent in a behavior, category or overall on the PET, that is equivalent to a "yes" or "pass." Incompetence is equivalent to a "no" or "fail." These terms will be used interchangeably.

## **Language Skills**

When evaluating the language skills and the ability to communicate in both written and oral English, the supervisor must evaluate the PT trainee's ability to be understood and ensure the patients' (and colleagues') understanding. The ability to communicate effectively with minimal limitations should be paramount and that ability is what is being evaluated. A PT trainee should only be failed in the essential criteria regarding English communication when the language skills of the PT Trainee are a **barrier** to effective communication with others; or in other words, the trainee is ineffective in the use of language to the point where the PT Trainee cannot communicate appropriately with the patient and/or other caregivers.

## **Comment Boxes**

At the end of the PET, there are comment boxes for each Category for both the Supervisor and Trainee. Both are encouraged to use the comment boxes to communicate about performance in each category.

## **Scoring Rules**

A general overview of the ground rules for scoring of the tool includes these main points:

- 1. The PT trainee *must* demonstrate evidence in all Categories to demonstrate competence. The trainee cannot pass a Category if there have been no observable behaviors in the Category.
- 2. The PT trainee *must* demonstrate and be deemed "overall" competent in every Category to pass the PET and the supervised clinical practice (SCP).
- 3. All the Essential Criteria in every Category must be observed.
- 4. All the Essential Criteria from every category must be a "yes" to pass the SCP.
- 5. The requirements for the Evaluative Criteria in each Category vary. The passing standard for each category are below.

## **Evaluative Criteria Passing Scale**

| Category                               | Minimum Number            | Maximum Number          |
|--|---------------------------|-------------------------|
|  | of <i>Yes</i> Required to | of <i>No</i> Allowed to |
|  | Pass                      | Pass                    |
| PROFESSIONAL BEHAVIORS                 | 3                         | 2                       |
| COMMUNICATION AND DOCUMENTATION        | 2                         | 1                       |
| EXAMINATION                            | 10                        | 3                       |
| EVALUATION, DIAGNOSIS AND PLAN OF CARE | 3                         | 2                       |
| INTERVENTION                           | 2                         | 2                       |
| UNITED STATES HEALTHCARE SYSTEM        | 5                         | 2                       |

# Category

- Six Categories focused on areas of clinical practice that were specifically selected to address the challenges Foreign Educated PTs often face entering practice in the US
  - 1. Professional Behaviors
  - 2. Communication & Documentation
  - 3. Examination
  - 4. Evaluation, Diagnosis, and Plan of Care
  - 5. Intervention
  - 6. United States Healthcare System
- All categories must be observed by the supervisor
- The PT Trainee must demonstrate minimal competence in each category
- Competence in each category means that *all* essential criteria in that category have received a "yes" *and* that the score of the evaluative criteria has met the passing standard
- The supervisor will document that a PT Trainee has passed the category (been deemed competent) by circling the "Yes" in either the midpoint or final box on the PET.
- The supervisor will document that a PT Trainee has failed the category (been deemed incompetent) by circling the "No" in either the midpoint or final box on the PET.

## **Essential Criteria**

Essential Criteria are those behavior elements that are common to every treatment setting. As these are the behaviors that are absolutely necessary to safe and effective care, every Essential Criterion **must be observed**. The PT Trainee **must be deemed competent** by the supervisor in every Essential Criterion in every Category at the end of the SCP in order to pass the SCP. If at any time the Essential Criteria are observed as a "no-not competent," *and* the safety of the trainee, patient, supervisor, or colleagues is threatened, the clinical may be immediately ended by the supervisor.

The supervisor is evaluating the criterion behavior in bold type. Underneath the bold type are anchors behaviors, or guides, for the supervisor to use during the evaluation process of the Essential Criteria. The list of anchor behaviors for each criterion is not an exhaustive list, and should not be considered as such. Additionally, not all behaviors listed for each criterion need to be observed in order to pass the criterion, they are examples meant to serve as a guide. The supervisor should place a Yes (Observed and Competent) or No (Observed and Not Competent) in the box in either the midpoint or final box on the PET; these are the only two acceptable answers. Boxes left blank should be considered not observed and would then be a No. Any "No" answer for essential criteria at the final is an automatic failure of the entire Supervised Clinical Practice. If the supervisor feels that the behavior will be unable to be observed during the clinical experience, other arrangements should be met (alternate clinical site) to allow for observance of the specific Essential Criterion.

# **Evaluative Criteria**

Evaluative Criteria are those behavior elements that are not common to every treatment setting and may or may not be observed during the SCP. Not all of the evaluative criteria may be observed; this allows for the variation in clinical settings. All of the Evaluative Criteria are equally weighted. The supervisor should place one of 3 scoring options in the box of the PET:

a. Y: yes competent because observed,

b. N: not competent because observed,

c. **N/O**: not observed.

The supervisor is evaluating the criterion behavior in bold type. Underneath the bold type are anchor behaviors, or guides, for the supervisor to use during the evaluation process of the Evaluative Criteria. The list of anchor behaviors for each criterion is not an exhaustive list, and should not be considered as such. Additionally, not all behaviors listed for each criterion need to be observed in order to pass the criterion, they are examples meant to serve as a guide. Unlike the Essential Criteria, not all of the Evaluative Criteria need to be assessed as a "Y" in order to pass the overall category and clinical experience. The supervisor must use the rules below to determine whether or not the PT Trainee will be deemed competent in each Evaluative Criteria section. The minimum number of "Y" required for the passing standard must be obtained to pass the overall Evaluative Criteria section (see Evaluative Criteria Passing Scale). There is also a maximum number of "N" ratings that is acceptable to still pass the overall Evaluative Criteria section (see Evaluative Criteria Passing Scale).

• A person could have the minimum number of "Y" ratings and the remainder N/O and the trainee would pass the Evaluative Criteria section.

• A person could have the maximum number of "N" ratings and the remainder N/O and the trainee would NOT pass; the "yes" ratings are required. For example, a PT trainee receives a Yes for 3, and a No for 2 of the Evaluative Criteria under the Professional Behaviors

Category, this scoring meets the rule and the Trainee would pass *that section*. Alternately, if the Trainee had received 3 "Y" ratings and 3 "N" ratings in the Evaluative Criteria section, the number of "N" ratings would surpass the maximum number allowed and the Trainee would fail the Evaluative Criteria section and in turn, the overall Category of Professional Behaviors even if the trainee passed all of the Essential Criteria.

# **Minimizing Rating Bias and Errors**

The single most important thing that a supervisor can do to minimize rating errors is to be trained in the use of the specific tool they are using to evaluate the PT Trainee. Supervisors that do not understand the Performance Evaluation Tool will be much more likely to commit errors. Comparing behaviors observed during the clinical practice with those behaviors that are used to anchor each Essential and Evaluative Criterion can also help minimize errors. Please take the time necessary to review this document in full and understand the scoring rules.

Supervisors also referred to as raters, should be cautious to be aware of their own thinking during the evaluative process. A particularly good day or bad day may influence your judgment of the PT Trainee's performance for the positive or negative. The supervisor should, as best practice, take a few minutes to prepare for the PT Trainee's evaluation by clearing their mind of other distractions and reflect on the performance of the Trainee. The rater may try to recall examples of the Trainee's skills and behaviors and refer to any notes that have been taken. It is also very important for the supervisor to be aware of potential bias including stereotyping brought to the supervisory experience. A supervisor should consciously try to avoid considering non-performance related factors when rating the PT Trainee's performance. If the supervisor/Trainee are of similar background, age, or have common interests there may be an unconscious bias of "being similar to me." The reverse can also be true and the Trainee be put at a disadvantage if the Supervisors bias is "different from me." Either of these biases can influence a rater's decisions and impressions. Stereotyping an individual may lead the supervisor to seek out confirmation of characteristics of the stereotype rather than rating the individual's performance. The Supervisor/rater must try to remember to measure the candidate against the behavior criteria and not personal similarities/differences. Similarly, if the rater likes the Trainee and wants to see them succeed, the supervisor may be more likely to err on the side of leniency rather than holding the Trainee to the standard of minimal competence.

The PET was designed so that each category is of equal importance; stakeholder input from many groups confirmed the importance of this concept. The rater must be alert to any personal tendency to value any one category over the other. If the Trainee performs better/worse in the categories valued/devalued by the supervisor it may impact the entire evaluation. (The rater overvalues a category in which the Trainee does well may create a situation where the supervisor "over-rates" the total performance of the Trainee. The reverse could also be true with undervalued categories and undervaluing the total performance.) The rater should also be cautious against making an overall decision of competence too early in the evaluation. As the categories of the PET are independent, a superior performance by the PT Trainee in the category of Professional Behaviors does not indicate that he or she will perform as well in the Evaluation, Diagnosis, and Plan of Care Category. If a supervisor has made a decision regarding the Trainee's competence too early in the process, it may be hard to evaluate the later categories and behaviors objectively. There are additional sources of rater error that should be considered. Appendix A and the following hyperlinks include more detailed description of rater error: http://www.opm.gov/policy-data-oversight/assessment-and-selection/structuredinterviews/guide.pdf (page 28)

# **Scoring Examples:**

- Trainee scores a Yes on every Essential Criteria in every Category. The trainee scores the minimum number
  of Yes on the Evaluative Criteria in every Category. The trainee gets a Yes in every category and passes the
  PET and the Supervised Clinical Practice.
- 2. Trainee scores a Yes on every Essential Criteria in every Category. The trainee scores the maximum number of No and one Yes on the Evaluative Criteria in every Category. The minimum number of Yes responses was not met and the trainee gets a No in every category and fails the PET and the Supervised Clinical Practice.
- 3. Trainee scores a Yes on every Essential Criteria in every Category EXCEPT for one. The trainee scores the minimum number of Yes on the Evaluative Criteria in every Category. The trainee passes all Categories EXCEPT the one with the No in an Essential Criteria. The Trainee fails the PET and Supervised Clinical Practice; ALL Essential Criteria MUST be Yes.

#### 4. Trainee scores as follows:

| Category                                  | Essential<br>Criteria | Evaluative<br>Criteria YES | Evaluative<br>Criteria NO | Explanation   |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| PROFESSIONAL<br>BEHAVIORS                 | ALL Yes               | 3                          | 2                         | Essential Criteria met. Evaluative criteria passing standard met. |
| COMMUNICATION AND DOCUMENTATION           | ALL Yes               | 2                          | 1                         | Essential Criteria met. Evaluative criteria passing standard met. |
| EXAMINATION                               | ALL Yes               | 10                         | 3                         | Essential Criteria met. Evaluative criteria passing standard met. |
| EVALUATION, DIAGNOSIS<br>AND PLAN OF CARE | ALL Yes               | 3                          | 2                         | Essential Criteria met. Evaluative criteria passing standard met. |
| INTERVENTION                              | ALL Yes               | 2                          | 2                         | Essential Criteria met. Evaluative criteria passing standard met. |
| UNITED STATES HEALTHCARE SYSTEM           | ALL Yes               | 5                          | 2                         | Essential Criteria met. Evaluative criteria passing standard met. |

Overall Trainee Rating: All categories passed. PET passed. SCP passed.

### 5. Trainee scores as follows:

| Category                                  | Essential<br>Criteria | Evaluative<br>Criteria YES | Evaluative<br>Criteria NO | Explanation  |
|---|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| PROFESSIONAL<br>BEHAVIORS                 | ALL Yes               | 3                          | 2                         | Essential Criteria met. Evaluative criteria passing standard met.  |
| COMMUNICATION AND DOCUMENTATION           | ALL Yes               | 3                          | 0                         | Essential Criteria met. Evaluative criteria passing standard met. Has more than the minimum Yes required and has less than maximum No allowed. |
| EXAMINATION                               | ALL Yes               | 8                          | 3                         | Essential Criteria met. Evaluative criteria passing standard NOT met. Does not have minimum Yes. Category NOT passed.                          |
| EVALUATION, DIAGNOSIS<br>AND PLAN OF CARE | ALL Yes               | 2                          | 2                         | Essential Criteria met. Evaluative criteria passing standard NOT met. Does not have minimum Yes. Category NOT passed.                          |
| INTERVENTION                              | ALL Yes               | 2                          | 1                         | Essential Criteria met. Evaluative criteria passing standard met. Has minimum Yes and less than maximum No.                                    |
| UNITED STATES<br>HEALTHCARE SYSTEM        | ALL Yes               | 5                          | 2                         | Essential Criteria met. Evaluative criteria passing standard met.  |

Overall Trainee Rating: 4 of 6 categories passed. PET NOT passed. SCP NOT passed.

# Appendix A

| Common Rating Errors |  |
|----------------------|--|
| Central Tendency     | Supervisor's tendency to rate everyone around the middle performance level. Fear of rating too high or too low.  |
| Leniency/Severity    | Tendency to rate higher or lower than what the performance warrants because of the supervisor's issues such as confrontation avoidance or comparing to unrealistic expectations. |
| Contrast Error       | Comparing the PT Trainee to other PTs or students rather than judging them on the performance factors.   |
| False Attribution    | Attribute bad performance to internal causes and good performance to external causes.  |
| Perceived Meaning    | In a situation with multiple raters, the raters disagree on the meaning of the rating criteria.  |
| Recency Error        | Rater uses only behaviors or observations of recent events in the rating process rather than looking at behavior over the entire rating period.                                  |
| Halo/Horn            | Then tendency of a rater to let one positive or negative behavior/observation influence the remainder of the evaluation.   |
| Spillover            | The rater allows the ratings from the midpoint evaluation to influence the ratings for the final evaluation even though the performance is substantially different.              |
| Grudge Holding       | Over-valuing of a prior negative behavior by the PT Trainee and allowing it to influence current ratings.  |

PERFORMANCE EVALUATION TOOL <u>www.fsbpt.org/SCPPET</u>
For Foreign Educated Therapists Completing a Supervised Clinical Practice in the United States

| Category: PROFESSIONAL BEHAVIORS  | MIDPOINT     | FINAL        |
|---|--------------|--------------|
|   | Competent:   | Competent:   |
|   | Yes          | Yes          |
|   | No           | No           |
| Essential Criteria:   | Observed &   | Observed &   |
|   | competent:   | competent:   |
| Practices in a manner that is safe for the patient  | ·            |              |
| Responds appropriately in emergency situations  |              |              |
| Recognizes and responds to unexpected changes in patient's physiological condition  |              |              |
| Utilizes Universal Precautions and Infection Control measures Prepares and maintains a safe physical environment                            |              |              |
| Checks equipment prior to use   |              |              |
| Practices in a manner that is safe for self   |              |              |
| Prepares and maintains a safe physical environment  |              |              |
| Asks for physical assistance when needed  |              |              |
| Utilizes universal precautions and infection control measures   |              |              |
| Anticipates potentially unsafe situations and takes preventative measures   |              |              |
| Utilizes proper body mechanics  Adheres to the recognized standards of ethics of the physical therapy                                       |              |              |
| profession  |              |              |
| Recognizes and reports violation of ethical practice to appropriate authority   |              |              |
| Provides accurate and truthful information and does not makes statements that are fraudulent or   |              |              |
| misleading  |              |              |
| Refrains from documenting fraudulent or misleading information  |              |              |
| Maintains professional boundaries between self and patients   |              |              |
| Demonstrates knowledge that patient/provider relationship is professional only and is not social or   |              |              |
| emotional in nature  Demonstrates knowledge that relationships with patients excludes a friendship, sexual or                               |              |              |
| business relationship   |              |              |
| Evaluative Criteria:  | Competent:   | Competent:   |
|   | Y, N, or N/O | Y, N, or N/O |
| Displays a positive and professional attitude   |              |              |
| Willingly accepts responsibility for actions and outcomes   |              |              |
| Demonstrates initiative and responds to requests in helpful and prompt manner   |              |              |
| Follows through on tasks Actively seeks out learning opportunities  |              |              |
| Solicits input on performance from supervisors and others to identify   |              |              |
| strengths and weaknesses  |              |              |
| Collaborates with supervisor to address areas of weakness   |              |              |
| Initiates improvement plan for areas of weakness  |              |              |
| Admits mistakes and takes immediate action to correct the problem   |              |              |
| Changes practice behaviors in response to feedback from others  |              |              |
| Accepts constructive feedback  Demonstrates sensitivity to individual and cultural differences when   |              |              |
| engaged in physical therapy practice  |              |              |
| Demonstrates respect for the cultural, socioeconomic, spiritual and ethnic diversity of patients and  |              |              |
| co-workers  |              |              |
| Adjusts to personality differences of colleagues, staff and patients  |              |              |
| Maintains professional demeanor and appearance  |              |              |
| Dresses appropriately and follows organizational dress code   |              |              |
| Interacts with all members of the health care team in a professional manner   |              |              |
| Practices personal hygiene in accordance with professional standards  Establishes communication and interacts respectfully with colleagues, |              |              |
| patients, and staff   |              |              |
| Demonstrates appropriate use of eye contact   |              |              |
| Demonstrates appropriate use of eye contact  Demonstrates appropriate use of body language  |              |              |
| Demonstrates respect for personal space   |              |              |
| Manages conflict with colleagues, staff and patients  |              | 1            |
| Negotiates resolution to conflict   |              | 1            |
| Advocates for patient as appropriate  |              |              |

| Category: COMMUNICATION AND DOCUMENTATION  | MIDPOINT<br>Competent:<br>Yes<br>No | FINAL<br>Competent:<br>Yes<br>No |
|--|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Essential Criteria:  | Observed & competent:               | Observed & competent:            |
| Demonstrates English language proficiency in speaking  |                                     |                                  |
| Demonstrates effective use of grammar and vocabulary   |                                     |                                  |
| Demonstrates good use of basic and complex grammatical structure   |                                     |                                  |
| Demonstrates proper use and knowledge of medical terminology   |                                     |                                  |
| Demonstration correct stress and rhythm and intonation of speech   |                                     |                                  |
| English pronunciation is clear to the listener   |                                     |                                  |
| Demonstrates English language proficiency in reading   |                                     |                                  |
| Understands what is reported in written form and is able respond appropriately                                     |                                     |                                  |
| Extracts relevant information from the medical record  |                                     |                                  |
| Accurately interprets professional literature  |                                     |                                  |
| Demonstrates English language proficiency in writing   |                                     |                                  |
| Writes English in complete sentences   |                                     |                                  |
| Understands and correctly interprets what is written by others   |                                     |                                  |
| Written communication skills permit patients, families and caregivers to understand what was written               |                                     |                                  |
| Written communication skills permit co-workers and other health care professionals to understand what was written  |                                     |                                  |
| Demonstrates proper use and knowledge of medical terminology   |                                     |                                  |
| Handwritten communication is legible   |                                     |                                  |
| Demonstrate English language proficiency in listening Asks clarifying questions to ensure understanding            |                                     |                                  |
| Maintains a record of all clinical care provided   |                                     |                                  |
| Meets federal, state and facility requirements for documentation   |                                     |                                  |
| Meets federal, state and facility requirements for storage and retention of records                                |                                     |                                  |
| Supports the need for skilled physical therapy services through documentation                                      |                                     |                                  |
| cupporte are more for standarphysical arerapy convices among in accumentation                                      |                                     |                                  |
| Evaluative Criteria:   | Competent:                          | Compotent:                       |
| Evaluative Criteria.   | •                                   | Competent:                       |
|  | Y, N, or N/O                        | Y, N, or N/O                     |
| Documentation establishes a link between identified problems and   |                                     |                                  |
| intervention provided  |                                     |                                  |
| Supports the use of chosen interventions with objective findings   |                                     |                                  |
| Reflects medical necessity of physical therapy services  |                                     |                                  |
| Documentation provides sufficient information to allow for another   |                                     |                                  |
| therapist to assume care of the patient  |                                     |                                  |
| Documentation is complete, legible and accurate  |                                     |                                  |
| Clearly describes diagnosis and rationale for treatment and interventions  |                                     |                                  |
| Documents communication with healthcare providers family and   |                                     |                                  |
|  |                                     |                                  |
| <b>caregivers</b> Documents contacts, conversations, phone calls with and emails from healthcare providers, family |                                     |                                  |
| and caregivers   |                                     |                                  |

| Category: EXAMINATION   | MIDPOINT     | FINAL        |
|---|--------------|--------------|
|   | Competent:   | Competent:   |
|   | Yes          | Yes          |
|   | No           | No           |
| Essential Criteria:   | Observed &   | Observed &   |
| Essential Criteria:   | competent:   | competent:   |
| Completes full and accurate patient interview/history   |              | ·            |
| Interviews patient and/or appropriate care givers   |              |              |
| Establishes chief complaint and reason for referral to physical therapy   |              |              |
| Establishes prior and current level of function  Differentiates relevant from irrelevant information provided in the subjective report  |              |              |
| Gathers operative reports, physician notes or other medical test results to optimize clinical decision making   |              |              |
| Reviews and identifies the implications of current medications  |              |              |
| Considers the physiologic effects of current medications and PT treatment implications Identifies purpose and rehabilitation implications of medication                               |              |              |
| Appropriately selects tests and measurements related to the chief   |              |              |
| complaint Seeks referral for additional tests when indicated  |              |              |
| Selects special tests and measurements to establish a diagnosis   |              |              |
| Evaluative Criteria:  | Competent:   | Competent:   |
|   | Y, N, or N/O | Y, N, or N/O |
| Reviews and interprets medical records  | 1,11,0111,0  | 1,14,0114    |
| Interprets diagnostic and laboratory test results.  |              |              |
| Integrates information from specialty reports or consultations into clinical decision making  |              |              |
| Performs tests & measures: anthropomorphic  |              |              |
| Measures body dimensions such as height, weight, girth, and segment length  |              |              |
| Assesses atrophy  |              |              |
| Assesses edema  |              |              |
| Performs tests & measures: arousal, attention, & cognition  |              |              |
| Assesses ability to process commands Assesses expressive and receptive skills   |              |              |
| Assesses orientation to time, person, place, and situation  |              |              |
| Assesses memory and retention   |              |              |
| Performs tests & measures: assistive & adaptive devices   |              |              |
| Assesses need for assistive or adaptive devices and equipment   |              |              |
| Assesses fit, function and safety of assistive or adaptive devices and equipment  |              |              |
| Performs tests & measures: nerve integrity  |              |              |
| Selects and performs tests of neural provocation  |              |              |
| Assesses cranial nerve function in response to stimuli – including the vestibular system<br>Assesses proprioception, pain, light and discriminative touch, and temperature perception |              |              |
| Assesses the integrity of deep tendon reflexes  |              |              |
| Performs tests & measures: environmental & community  |              |              |
| integration/reintegration   |              |              |
| Assesses activities of daily living, transfers and functional mobility  |              |              |
| Assesses community barriers and integration   |              |              |
| Performs tests & measures: ergonomics, body mechanics, & posture  |              |              |
| Selects and performs tests of specific work conditions or activities  |              |              |
| Assesses body mechanics during activity Assesses postural alignment and position (static and dynamic)   |              |              |
| Performs tests & measures: gait, locomotion & balance   |              |              |
| Assesses gait, locomotion and balance during functional activities  |              |              |
| Assesses balance and equilibrium  |              |              |
| Performs tests & measures: integumentary integrity  |              |              |
| Assesses skin characteristics   |              |              |
| Assesses wound characteristics  |              |              |
| Assesses scar tissue characteristics  |              |              |
| Performs Tests & Measures: Joint Integrity & Range of Motion  |              |              |
| Selects and performs tests of joint stability, joint mobility, range of motion and flexibility  |              |              |

| Performs tests & measures: motor function  |  |
|--|--|
| Assess muscle tone, tone, coordination, movement patterns and postural control           |  |
| Performs tests & measures: muscle performance  |  |
| Selects and performs tests of muscle strength, power, and endurance (e.g., manual muscle |  |
| test, isokinetic testing, dynamic testing)   |  |
| Selects and performs tests of muscle length  |  |
| Performs tests & measures: aerobic capacity  |  |
| Assesses vital signs such as heart rate, blood pressure and respiratory rate             |  |
| Assesses aerobic endurance/capacity during functional activities and standardized tests  |  |
| Assesses cardiovascular response to changes in workload                                  |  |
| Assesses pulmonary response to changes in workload                                       |  |
| Performs tests & measures: neuromotor development & sensory                              |  |
| integration  |  |
| Assesses acquisition and evolution of motor skills                                       |  |
| Selects and performs tests of sensory-motor integration                                  |  |
| Selects and performs tests of developmental reflexes and reactions                       |  |
| Performs tests & measures: orthotic, protective, assistive, & prosthetic                 |  |
| devices  |  |
| Assesses the need for devices  |  |
| Assesses the alignment, fit and effectiveness of devices                                 |  |
| Performs tests & measures: pain  |  |
| Assesses pain location, intensity and characteristics                                    |  |
| Performs tests & measures: functional scales   |  |
| Appropriately selects and interprets standardized functional assessment instruments      |  |

| Category: EVALUATION, DIAGNOSIS AND PLAN OF CARE   | MIDPOINT<br>Competent:<br>Yes<br>No | FINAL Competent: Yes No    |
|--|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Essential Criteria:  | Observed & competent:               | Observed & Competent:      |
| Evaluation and assessment: performs and documents the clinical assessment of the patient   |                                     | ·                          |
| Appropriately interprets data collected in history, systems review and tests & measures  |                                     |                            |
| Establishes a diagnosis for each patient Utilizes the diagnostic process to organize and interpret data from the examination Considers differential diagnoses Assigns a diagnosis based on the evaluation  |                                     |                            |
| Plan of care: selects and documents interventions to address abnormalities of body structure and function and activity and participation limitations   |                                     |                            |
| Justifies selected interventions   |                                     |                            |
| Evaluative Criteria:   | Competent:<br>Y, N, or N/O          | Competent:<br>Y, N, or N/O |
| Demonstrates sound clinical decision making Provides evidence based rationale for selected examination techniques and treatment interventions Locates, appraises and assimilates evidence from scientific studies and relevant resources Requests consultation and makes referral as indicated Seeks help when knowledge boundaries are reached and prior to continuation of care Identifies and considers differential diagnoses                    |                                     |                            |
| Plan of care: develops and documents goals based on abnormalities of body structure and function and activity and participation limitations identified  Solicits patient input in the development of goals Writes goals that are measurable and functional Establishes a prognosis for each patient and considers prognosis in determining expected physical therapy outcomes Writes goals that are relevant to the patient's stated needs and goals |                                     |                            |
| Plan of care: determines amount, frequency and duration of intervention Considers diagnosis, patient payment, third party payer regulations and patient's ability to participate when determining treatment schedule   |                                     |                            |
| Performs reevaluations at appropriate intervals  Performs re-examination based on patient status Identifies barriers affecting patient progress  Documents progress to date, justifies continuation of services, writes new goals and updates the plan of care as needed   |                                     |                            |
| Discharges or discontinues the patient from physical therapy services  Determines when patient is no longer benefiting from physical therapy services  Anticipates discharge or discontinuation of services and takes appropriate and timely action  Provides follow-up or referral as appropriate  Documents summary of care, final patient status and reason for discharge or discontinuation of services  |                                     |                            |

| Category: INTERVENTION  | MIDPOINT     | FINAL        |
|---|--------------|--------------|
|   | Competent:   | Competent:   |
|   | Yes          | Yes          |
|   | No           | No           |
| Essential Criteria:   | Observed &   | Observed &   |
|   | competent:   | competent:   |
| Intervention: patient education   |              | ·            |
| Effectively communicates evaluation findings, diagnosis and plan of care to the patient                                       |              |              |
| Effectively communicates evaluation findings, diagnosis and plan of care to caregivers and/or                                 |              |              |
| family members as appropriate   |              |              |
| Effectively communicates evaluation findings, diagnosis and plan of care to the health care team                              |              |              |
| Instructs patient, caregivers and/or family members in patient's home program   | 0 1 1        | 0 1 1        |
| Evaluative Criteria:  | Competent:   | Competent:   |
|   | Y, N, or N/O | Y, N, or N/O |
| Interventions: therapeutic exercise   |              |              |
| Instructs in conditioning, strengthening and stretching activities  |              |              |
| Instructs in coordination, posture and balance exercises  |              |              |
| Modifies exercise based on patient response   |              |              |
| Utilizes neuromuscular education and re-education   |              |              |
| Instructs in task specific performance  |              |              |
| Interventions: functional training  |              |              |
| Instructs in instrumental activities of daily living  |              |              |
| Instructs in activities of daily living   |              |              |
| Instructs in gait and locomotion Instructs in bed mobility, transfers, wheelchair management and ambulation                   |              |              |
| Trains patient in use of orthotic, protective, assistive, & prosthetic devices  |              |              |
| Interventions: manual therapy techniques  |              |              |
| Performs joint mobilization   |              |              |
| Performs joint manipulation   |              |              |
| Performs soft tissue mobilization   |              |              |
| Interventions: wound care   |              |              |
| Selects appropriate wound cleansing methods   |              |              |
| Performs dressing changes   |              |              |
| Selects and applies appropriate topical agents and /or dressings  |              |              |
| Instructs in wound inspection and protection techniques   |              |              |
| Interventions: physical agents  |              |              |
| Applies thermal agents including heat and ice   |              |              |
| Applies electrical stimulation  |              |              |
| Applies mechanical traction   |              |              |
| Heeds indications, contra-indications and precautions in the use of physical agents   |              |              |
| Modifies application of the physical agent based on patient response  |              |              |
| Interventions: cardiopulmonary  |              |              |
| Facilitates airway clearance and instructs patient in techniques (includes chest physical therapy)                            |              |              |
| Implements interventions to optimize aerobic capacity   |              |              |
| Instructs patient in breathing exercises with and without spirometry Implements cardiac and pulmonary rehabilitation programs |              |              |
| Implements cardiac and pulmonary renabilitation programs  |              |              |

| CATEGORY: UNITED STATES HEALTHCARE SYSTEM  | MIDPOINT Competent: Yes No | FINAL<br>Competent:<br>Yes<br>No |
|--|----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Essential Criteria:  | Observed & competent:      | Observed & competent:            |
| Understands role of the physical therapist in the United States  |                            | -                                |
| Healthcare system  |                            |                                  |
| Understands that U.S. physical therapists practice autonomously  |                            |                                  |
| Establishes a diagnosis for physical therapy   |                            |                                  |
| Collaborates with other members of the health care team  |                            |                                  |
| Demonstrates understanding of and complies with state and federal regulations  Demonstrates knowledge of and is personally responsive to ethical and legal issues of the |                            |                                  |
| work environment   |                            |                                  |
| Demonstrates knowledge of federal laws and rules applicable to   |                            |                                  |
| physical therapy   |                            |                                  |
| Complies with Americans with Disabilities Act  |                            |                                  |
| Complies with the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act  |                            |                                  |
| Demonstrates knowledge of and complies with Occupational Safety and Health Administration  |                            |                                  |
| regulations  |                            |                                  |
| Demonstrates knowledge of state laws and rules applicable to physical  |                            |                                  |
| therapy  |                            |                                  |
| Complies with jurisdictional Practice Act and Rules including supervision of assistive   |                            |                                  |
| personnel  Demonstrates indicious and athical use of assigl modia  |                            |                                  |
| Demonstrates judicious and ethical use of social media  Evaluative Criteria:   | Compotenti                 | Compotenti                       |
| Evaluative Criteria.   | Competent:                 | Competent:                       |
| Hillings time and alinia recoverage in accordance with land and othical  | Y, N, or N/O               | Y, N, or N/O                     |
| Utilizes time and clinic resources in accordance with legal and ethical  |                            |                                  |
| requirements of the employer or health care organization   |                            |                                  |
| Completes documentation in a timely manner Uses unscheduled time productively  |                            |                                  |
| Use supplies and materials judiciously   |                            |                                  |
| Responds to requests and appointments in a timely manner   |                            |                                  |
| Utilizes support personnel with appropriate supervision  |                            |                                  |
| Demonstrates understanding of the skill levels of support personnel  |                            |                                  |
| Demonstrates understanding of supervision laws and ratios  |                            |                                  |
| Demonstrates appropriate supervision of PTAs versus PT aides   |                            |                                  |
| Delegates and directs assistive personnel as appropriate and as allowed by law   |                            |                                  |
| Demonstrates knowledge of facility's policies and procedures  Obtains informed consent   |                            |                                  |
| Protects confidentiality of patient information including use of the electronic medical record   |                            |                                  |
| Demonstrates understanding of organizational reporting levels and lines of communication   |                            |                                  |
| Demonstrates knowledge of third party payer policies and   |                            |                                  |
| requirements   |                            |                                  |
| Takes patient's out of pocket cost into consideration when establishing a plan of care   |                            |                                  |
| Obtains authorization for physical therapy services as required by insurance or facility   |                            |                                  |
| Obtains certification and/or re-certification of Plan of Care as required by insurance   |                            |                                  |
| Considers third party payer cost and public resources in the provision of healthcare   |                            |                                  |
| Considers patient's insurance benefits and other resources when writing plan of care   |                            |                                  |
| Provides meaningful treatment within allotted timeframe  |                            |                                  |
| Charges Submitted for Payment are Supported by the Documentation   |                            |                                  |
| Supports charges for services with documentation of time spent with patient and interventions performed  |                            |                                  |
| Submits patient charges in timely manner   |                            |                                  |
| Casimo parent unargos in umory marinor   |                            |                                  |

| Assigns Appropriate Diagnostic Code Assigns ICD 9/ICD 10 codes for chief complaint Assigns ICD 9/ICD 10 codes for co-morbidities  |  |
|---|--|
| Assigns Appropriate CPT Codes  Demonstrates understanding of timed verses untimed codes   |  |
| Demonstrates understanding of Medicare Eight Minute Rule Uses modifiers as appropriate Understands concept of one on one therapy  |  |
| Understands the payment systems relative to the clinical setting Skilled nursing facility: Resources Utilization Groups, Qualifying Minutes of Therapy, Skilled verses Unskilled Services Acute care: Diagnosis related groups                |  |
| Inpatient rehabilitation: Inpatient Rehabilitation Facility-Patient Assessment Instrument, Requirement for intensity of care - 3 Hour Rule Home health care: Outcomes and Assessment information Set, Episode of Care, Recertification Period |  |
| Outpatient rehabilitation: Current Procedural Terminology Codes, 8 minute rule, timed verses untimed code, certification/recertification of the plan of care School Based Pediatric Services – Individual Education Plan                      |  |

| Category: PROFESSIONAL BEHAVIORS MIDPOINT                                 |
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| CATEGORY: UNITED STATES HEALTHCARE SYSTEM FINAL        |
| Comments (Supervisor)                                  |
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| Comments (PT Trainee)                                  |
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